

[X]. Chapter Seven (Trade in Services, Establishment and Electronic Commerce) is hereby replaced with the following:

“CHAPTER SEVEN-C

ENTRY AND TEMPORARY STAY OF BUSINESS PERSONS

ARTICLE 7C.1

Objectives and Scope

1. This Chapter reflects the preferential trading relationship between the Parties as well as the Parties’ mutual objective to facilitate trade in goods, the supply of services, and the conduct of investment activities between the Parties by allowing the entry and temporary stay of business persons, and by ensuring transparency in the process by which such business persons are granted entry and temporary stay by a Party.
2. This Chapter applies to measures adopted or maintained by a Party that affect the entry and temporary stay of business persons of the other Party who fall under the categories as defined in, and subject to the conditions and limitations set out in, each Party’s Schedule of Annex 7C-A.
3. This Chapter does not apply to measures affecting natural persons seeking access to the employment market of the other Party, nor does it apply to measures regarding citizenship, nationality, residence, or employment on a permanent basis.
4. Nothing in this Agreement prevents a Party from applying measures to regulate the entry of natural persons into, or their temporary stay in, its territory, including those measures necessary to protect the integrity of, and to ensure the orderly movement of natural persons across its borders, provided that those measures are not applied in a manner as to nullify or impair the benefits accruing to the other Party under this Chapter.
5. The sole fact that a Party requires business persons of the other Party to obtain an immigration formality shall not be regarded as nullifying or impairing the benefits accruing to the other Party under this Chapter.
6. For greater certainty, nothing in this Chapter prevents a Party from applying its law regarding labour or social security, including laws and regulations concerning minimum wages and collective wage agreements in its territory.
7. A Party may refuse to grant entry and temporary stay to a business person if the entry and temporary stay of that person might interfere with or otherwise affect adversely:
 - (a) the outcome of a labour dispute or negotiation; or
 - (b) the employment of a natural person who is involved in such a dispute or negotiation.

ARTICLE 7C.2

Definitions

For the purposes of this Chapter:

business person means:

- (a) for Korea, a Korean national within the meaning of the *Nationality Act*; and
- (b) for the United Kingdom, a British citizen in accordance with its applicable laws and regulations,

who is engaged in trade in goods, the supply of services, or the conduct of investment activities;

enterprise means any entity constituted or organised under applicable law, whether or not for profit, and whether privately or governmentally owned or controlled, including any corporation, trust, partnership, sole proprietorship, joint venture, association or similar organisation;

immigration formality means a visa, permit, pass, or any other document or electronic authority, which grants entry and temporary stay;

immigration measure means a measure affecting the entry and stay of a foreign natural person; and

measure means any measure by a Party, whether in the form of a law, regulation, rule, procedure, decision, administrative action, or in any other form.

ARTICLE 7C.3

Provision of Information

1. Each Party shall make publicly available all relevant information on relevant and in-force measures that pertain to the entry and temporary stay of those categories of business person of the other Party specified in its Schedule of Annex 7C-A.

2. The information referred to in paragraph 1 shall include the following, if applicable:

- (a) categories of immigration formality;
- (b) documentation required and conditions to be met;
- (c) method of filing an application to obtain an immigration formality and options on where to file, such as consular offices or online;
- (d) application fees for the processing of an application for an immigration formality;

- (e) the maximum length of stay under each category of immigration formality;
- (f) conditions for any available extension or renewal of an immigration formality;
- (g) rules regarding accompanying dependants;
- (h) available review or appeal procedures; and
- (i) relevant laws of general application pertaining to the entry and temporary stay of business persons of the other Party.

3. With respect to the information referred to in paragraphs 1 and 2, each Party shall endeavour to promptly inform the other Party, through existing mechanisms, of the introduction of new requirements or procedures, or of the changes in requirements or procedures, that affect the effective application for the grant of entry and temporary stay and, if applicable, permission to work in its territory, of business persons.

ARTICLE 7C.4

Application Procedures

1. Each Party shall ensure that fees charged by its competent authority for the processing of applications for an immigration formality do not unduly impair or delay trade in goods, the supply of services, or the conduct of investment activities.
2. Each Party shall ensure that:
 - (a) subject to its competent authority's discretion, the documents required from the applicant for an immigration formality are commensurate with the purpose for which they are collected;
 - (b) as expeditiously as practicable, complete applications for the grant of an immigration formality are both processed and decided upon by its competent authority; and
 - (c) its competent authority notifies the applicant of the outcome of the application for an immigration formality promptly after a decision has been taken and includes, if applicable, the following information:
 - (i) if the application is approved, the period of stay and, if practicable, other relevant terms and conditions; or
 - (ii) if the application is denied, information on any available review or appeal procedures.
3. Each Party shall endeavour to accept applications for an immigration formality in electronic format.

ARTICLE 7C.5

Grant of Entry and Temporary Stay

1. Each Party shall set out in its Schedule of Annex 7C-A the commitments it makes with regard to the entry and temporary stay of business persons, which shall specify the conditions and limitations for entry and temporary stay, including length of stay, for each category of business persons specified by that Party.
2. Each Party shall grant entry and temporary stay, or extension of temporary stay, to business persons of the other Party to the extent provided for in those commitments made pursuant to paragraph 1, provided that those business persons:
 - (a) follow the granting Party's prescribed application procedures for the immigration formality sought; and
 - (b) meet all relevant eligibility requirements for entry into, or extension of temporary stay in, the granting Party.
3. The sole fact that a Party grants entry and temporary stay, or extension of temporary stay, to a business person of the other Party pursuant to this Chapter shall not be construed to exempt that business person from meeting any applicable licensing or other requirements, including any mandatory codes of conduct, to practise a profession or otherwise engage in business activities.
4. In respect of the commitments on entry and temporary stay in this Chapter, unless otherwise specified in a Party's Schedule of Annex 7C-A, a Party shall not adopt or maintain any limitation on the total number of business persons of the other Party, in aggregate or within a specified category, granted entry and temporary stay, whether in the form of numerical quotas or the requirement of an economic needs test.

ARTICLE 7C.6

Relation to Other Chapters

1. Except for this Chapter, Chapter Fourteen (Dispute Settlement), and Article 4 of the Protocol on Cultural Cooperation, this Agreement does not impose any obligation on a Party regarding its immigration measures.
2. Nothing in this Chapter shall be construed to impose obligations or commitments with respect to other Chapters of this Agreement.

ARTICLE 7C.7

Dispute Settlement

1. A Party shall not have recourse to Chapter Fourteen (Dispute Settlement) regarding a refusal to grant entry and temporary stay, or the extension of temporary stay, in accordance with this Chapter unless:

- (a) the matter involves a pattern of practice; and
- (b) the business persons affected have exhausted all available administrative remedies regarding the particular matter.

2. The remedies referred to in paragraph 1(b) shall be deemed to be exhausted if a final determination in the matter has not been issued by the other Party within a reasonable period of time after the date of the institution of proceedings for the remedy, including any proceedings for review or appeal, and the failure to issue such a determination is not attributable to delay caused by the business persons concerned.

ANNEX 7C-A

SCHEDULES OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS ON ENTRY AND TEMPORARY STAY OF BUSINESS PERSONS

KOREA'S SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS ON ENTRY AND TEMPORARY STAY OF BUSINESS PERSONS

1. For the purposes of this Schedule, **enterprise of a Party** means an enterprise constituted or organised under the law of a Party that carries out substantial business activities in the territory of that Party.¹
2. This Schedule sets out Korea's commitments pursuant to Article 7C.5 with regard to the entry and temporary stay of business persons of the United Kingdom.

Business Visitors of the United Kingdom

3. A **business visitor of the United Kingdom** means a business person of the United Kingdom:
 - (a) who is:
 - (i) seeking to engage in a business activity set out in Appendix 7C-A.1; or
 - (ii) an investor, or an employee of an investor who is an executive or manager as defined in paragraph 5, seeking entry and temporary stay to set up an enterprise, branch, representative office or subsidiary in the territory of Korea; and
 - (b) whose primary source of remuneration for the proposed business activity, principal place of business and actual place of accrual of profits, at least predominantly, remain outside Korea.

4. Entry and temporary stay shall be granted to a business visitor of the United Kingdom for a period of up to 90 days without requiring that person to obtain an employment authorisation.

Intra-Corporate Transferees of the United Kingdom

5. An **intra-corporate transferee of the United Kingdom** means a business person of the United Kingdom who is an employee of an enterprise of the United Kingdom, and who has been employed for a period of not less than one year immediately preceding the date of the

¹ Whether an enterprise carries out substantial business activities in the territory of a Party should be established on a case-by-case overall examination of the relevant circumstances of the enterprise in that Party.

application for entry and temporary stay, and who has been transferred to an entity in the territory of Korea that is a representative office, branch, subsidiary, or affiliate of that enterprise, as an executive, manager, or specialist as defined below:

- (a) **executive** means a business person within an enterprise who primarily directs the management of the enterprise, exercises wide latitude in decision-making, and receives general supervision or direction from higher-level executives, the board of directors, or stockholders of the business. An executive would not directly perform tasks related to the actual supply of a service or services of the enterprise;
- (b) **manager** means a business person within an enterprise who primarily directs the enterprise or a department of the enterprise; supervises and controls the work of other supervisory, professional or managerial employees; has the authority to hire and fire or recommend hiring, firing, or other personnel actions; and exercises discretionary authority over day-to-day operations. This does not include a first-line supervisor, unless the employees supervised are professionals, nor does this include an employee who primarily performs tasks necessary for the supply of the service; and
- (c) **specialist** means a business person within an enterprise who possesses knowledge at an advanced level of continued expertise and proprietary knowledge on the services, research, equipment, techniques, or management of the enterprise.

6. Entry and temporary stay shall be granted for a period of up to three years, which may be extended for subsequent periods provided the conditions on which it is based remain in effect, to an intra-corporate transferee of the United Kingdom.

Graduate Trainee of the United Kingdom

7. A **graduate trainee of the United Kingdom** means a business person of the United Kingdom who:

- (a) is an employee of an enterprise of the United Kingdom;
- (b) has been employed for a period of not less than one year immediately preceding the date of the application for entry and temporary stay;
- (c) possesses a university degree; and
- (d) is temporarily transferred to an entity in the territory of Korea that is a representative office, branch, subsidiary, or affiliate of that enterprise for career development purposes or to obtain training in business techniques or methods.²

² The recipient entity may be required to submit a training programme covering the duration of stay for prior approval, demonstrating that the purpose of the stay is for training corresponding to the level of a university degree.

8. Entry and temporary stay shall be granted for a period of up to one year to the graduate trainee of the United Kingdom, in the sectors set out in Appendix 7C-A.4.

Contractual Service Suppliers of the United Kingdom

9. A **contractual service supplier of the United Kingdom** means a business person of the United Kingdom who:

- (a) is employed or engaged in a profession set out in Appendix 7C-A.2 that requires theoretical and practical application of specialised knowledge;
- (b) possesses the necessary academic and professional qualifications and professionally-qualified competency-based experience to perform an activity in the sector relevant to the service to be provided in accordance with the laws, regulations or requirements of Korea;
- (c) is engaged in the supply of a contracted service as an employee of an enterprise of the United Kingdom, where enterprise obtains a service contract, for a period not exceeding one year, from an enterprise of Korea, who is the final consumer of the services supplied. The contract shall comply with the laws and regulations of Korea;
- (d) has been an employee of that enterprise of the United Kingdom, for a period of not less than one year immediately preceding the date of application for entry and temporary stay; and
- (e) receives no remuneration from an enterprise of Korea.

10. Entry and temporary stay shall be granted for a period up to one year or the period of the contract, whichever is less, to a business person of the United Kingdom who is seeking to provide services as a contractual service supplier of the United Kingdom in a profession as set out in Appendix 7C-A.2.

Independent Professionals of the United Kingdom

11. An **independent professional of the United Kingdom** means a business person of the United Kingdom who:

- (a) possesses appropriate educational and other qualifications relevant to the service to be provided;
- (b) is a self-employed services supplier who is engaged in the supply of a contracted service, where the professional has a service contract from an enterprise of Korea. The contract shall comply with the laws and regulations of Korea; and

- (c) receives remuneration from the enterprise of Korea where the service is supplied.

12. Entry and temporary stay shall be granted for a period up to one year or the period of the contract, whichever is less, to a business person of the United Kingdom who is seeking to provide services as an independent professional of the United Kingdom in a profession as set out in Appendix 7C-A.3, on presentation of:

- (a) proof of nationality of the United Kingdom;
- (b) documentation demonstrating that the business person will be so engaged and describing the purpose of entry; and
- (c) documentation demonstrating the possession of appropriate educational and other qualifications relevant to the service to be provided.

Traders and Investors of United Kingdom

13. Entry and temporary stay shall be granted for a period of up to two years, which may be extended for subsequent periods provided that the conditions on which it is based remain in effect, to a business person of the United Kingdom seeking to:

- (a) carry on substantial trade in goods or services principally between Korea and the United Kingdom; or
- (b) establish, develop or administer an investment or provide advice or key technical services to the operation of an investment to which that business person or that business person's enterprise has committed, or is in the process of committing, a substantial amount of capital,

in a capacity that is supervisory or executive, or involves essential skills.

Accompanying Spouses and Dependents

14. For the purposes of these commitments:

- (a) a **spouse** means a legal spouse; and
- (b) a **dependent** means a legal child, who has not reached age of majority in accordance with the relevant laws of Korea and has not married.

15. Entry and temporary stay shall be granted for an equal period to a spouse or dependent of an intra-corporate transferee of the United Kingdom, trader or investor, contractual service supplier of the United Kingdom, or independent professional of United Kingdom qualifying for entry and temporary stay under this Chapter, provided that the spouse or dependent otherwise complies with immigration measures applicable to entry and temporary stay. A work

permit may be granted within the allowed scope in accordance with relevant laws, regulations or requirements of Korea.

APPENDIX 7C-A.1

The business activities referred to in paragraph 3(a)(i) of Korea's Schedule include:

Research and Design

Technical, scientific and statistical researcher conducting independent research or research for an enterprise of the United Kingdom;

Growth, Manufacture and Production

Purchasing and production management personnel conducting commercial transactions for an enterprise of the United Kingdom;

Meetings and Consultations

Business persons of the United Kingdom attending meetings, seminars, or conferences, or engaged in consultations with business associates;

Marketing

Market researcher and analysts conducting independent research or analysis or research or analysis for an enterprise of the United Kingdom;

Trade-fair and promotional personnel attending a trade convention;

Sales

Sales representatives and agents taking orders or negotiating contracts for goods or services for an enterprise of the United Kingdom but not delivering goods or providing services;

Buyers purchasing for an enterprise of the United Kingdom;

After-Sales or After-Lease Service

Installers, repair and maintenance personnel, and supervisors, possessing specialised knowledge essential to a seller's or lessor's contractual obligation, performing services or training workers to perform services, pursuant to a warranty or other service contract incidental to the sale or lease of commercial or industrial equipment or machinery, including computer software, purchased or leased from an enterprise of the United Kingdom, during the life of the warranty or service agreement;

Distribution

Customs brokers of the United Kingdom providing consulting services regarding the facilitation of the import or export of goods;

General Service

Management and supervisory personnel of the United Kingdom engaged in a commercial transaction for an enterprise of the United Kingdom;

Public relations and advertising personnel of the United Kingdom consulting with business associates, or attending or participating in conventions;

Tourism personnel of the United Kingdom (tour and travel agents, tour guides, or tour operators) attending or participating in conventions or conducting a tour that has begun in the territory of the United Kingdom;

Cook personnel of the United Kingdom attending or participating in gastronomic events or exhibitions, or consulting with business associates;

Translators or interpreters of the United Kingdom performing services as employees of an enterprise of the United Kingdom;

Information and communication technology service providers of the United Kingdom attending meetings, seminars, or conferences, or engaged in consultations with business associates.

Franchise traders and developers of the United Kingdom who seek to offer their services in the territory of Korea.

APPENDIX 7C-A.2

LIST OF CONTRACTUAL SERVICE SUPPLIERS

1	Telecommunication Machinery Engineers and Researchers	
2	Telecommunication Equipment Engineers and Researchers	
3	Telecommunication Technology Engineers and Researchers	
4	Telecommunication Network Operation Engineers and Researchers	
5	IT Consultants	
6	Web Engineers and Programmers	Subject to numerical quotas
7	Petroleum and Chemical Engineers and Researchers	
8	Rubber and Plastic Engineers and Researchers	
9	Pesticide and Fertilizer Engineers and Researchers	
10	Paint Products Engineers and Researchers	
11	Metal Engineers and Researchers	
12	Ceramic Engineers and Researchers	
13	Cement Engineers and Researchers	
14	Electrical Power Plant Engineers and Researchers	
15	Electrical Power Distribution and Transmission Engineers and Researchers	
16	Electrical Measurement and Control Engineers and Researchers	
17	Electrical Safety Engineers and Researchers	
18	Electronics Product Development Professionals	
19	Semi-Conductor Engineers and Researchers	
20	Electronic Measurement and Control Engineers and Researchers	
21	Electronic Medical Equipment Development Engineers and Researchers	
22	Mold Engineers and Researchers	Subject to numerical quotas
23	Plant Engineers and Researchers	
24	Cooling, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Engineers and Researchers	Subject to numerical quotas
25	Construction Machine Engineers and Researchers	Subject to numerical quotas
26	Automobile Engineers and Researchers	
27	Ship Engineers and Researchers	
28	Aircraft and Railroad Vehicle Engineers and Researchers	
29	Textile Material Development Engineers and Researchers	
30	Textile Process Development Engineers and Researchers	
31	Dyeing Engineers and Researchers	
32	Gas and Energy Engineers and Researchers	
33	Construction Work Engineers	

34	Civil Construction Engineers	
35	Biologist (Doctoral degree or equivalent is required)	
36	Biochemist (Doctoral degree or equivalent is required)	
37	Environment Consultant	
38	Mining Engineers and Researchers, exclusively with respect to Gas and Energy Industry	
39	Geologist Engineers and Researchers, exclusively with respect to Gas and Energy Industry	
40	General Management Consultant excluding consulting services on law, Financial Management Consultant, Marketing Management Consultant, Production Management Consultant	
41	Computer Hardware Professionals	
42	Computer System Supervision Professionals	
43	Computer System Designers and Analysts	
44	System Software Designers and Analysts	
45	System Software Programmers	Subject to numerical quotas
46	Application Software Designers and Analysts	Subject to numerical quotas
47	Network Programmers	Subject to numerical quotas
48	Database Designers and Analysts	
49	Database Programmers	
50	Database Managers	
51	Network System Developers	
52	Computer Security Professionals	
53	Web Planners	
54	Multimedia Planners	
55	Web Masters	
56	Cosmetics and Soap Professionals	
57	Electrical Products Development Professionals	
58	Electrical Supervisors and Researchers	
59	Industrial Machine Engineers and Researchers	Subject to numerical quotas
60	Translators and Interpreters	Subject to numerical quotas
61	Machine Computer-aided Designers, Electrical and Electronic Equipment Computer-aided Designers, Motor Vehicles Designers, Furniture Designers, Textile Designers, Clothes Designers, Accessory Designers, Bag and Shoes Designers	Subject to numerical quotas
62	Graphic Designers and Illustrators	
63	Interior Designers	Subject to numerical quotas

64	Cooks	Subject to numerical quotas
65	Hotel and Tourism Agency Managers	Subject to numerical quotas
66	Marketing and Advertising Professionals	
67	Foreign Legal Consultant (attorney licensed in the United Kingdom to provide legal advisory service regarding the laws of the jurisdiction in which they are licensed and public international law)	
68	Architects ¹	
69	Professional engaging in Service Auxiliary to Insurance, such as consultancy, actuarial, risk assessment, and claim settlement services	
70	Accountant	
71	Auditor	
72	Computer Game Programmers	
73	Game Graphic Designers	
74	Market and Public Opinion Survey Manager	
75	Forester	
76	Urban and Land Use Planner	
77	Landscape Architect	
78	Chemist	
79	Physical Scientists	
80	Geoscientists	
81	Agrologist	
82	Horticulturalist	

¹ Architectural services are subject to collaboration with architects registered under Korean law in the form of joint contracts.

APPENDIX 7C-A.3

LIST OF INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONALS

1	Telecommunication Machinery Engineers and Researchers	
2	Telecommunication Equipment Engineers and Researchers	
3	Telecommunication Technology Engineers and Researchers	
4	Telecommunication Network Operation Engineers and Researchers	
5	IT Consultants	
6	Web Engineers and Programmers	Subject to numerical quotas
7	Petroleum and Chemical Engineers and Researchers	
8	Rubber and Plastic Engineers and Researchers	
9	Pesticide and Fertilizer Engineers and Researchers	
10	Paint Products Engineers and Researchers	
11	Metal Engineers and Researchers	
12	Ceramic Engineers and Researchers	
13	Cement Engineers and Researchers	
14	Electrical Power Plant Engineers and Researchers	
15	Electrical Power Distribution and Transmission Engineers and Researchers	
16	Electrical Measurement and Control Engineers and Researchers	
17	Electrical Safety Engineers and Researchers	
18	Electronics Product Development Professionals	
19	Semi-Conductor Engineers and Researchers	
20	Electronic Measurement and Control Engineers and Researchers	
21	Electronic Medical Equipment Development Engineers and Researchers	
22	Mold Engineers and Researchers	Subject to numerical quotas
23	Plant Engineers and Researchers	
24	Cooling, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Engineers and Researchers	Subject to numerical quotas
25	Construction Machine Engineers and Researchers	Subject to numerical quotas
26	Automobile Engineers and Researchers	
27	Ship Engineers and Researchers	
28	Aircraft and Railroad Vehicle Engineers and Researchers	
29	Textile Material Development Engineers and Researchers	
30	Textile Process Development Engineers and Researchers	
31	Dyeing Engineers and Researchers	
32	Gas and Energy Engineers and Researchers	

33	Construction Work Engineers	
34	Civil Construction Engineers	
35	Biologist (Doctoral degree or equivalent is required)	
36	Biochemist (Doctoral degree or equivalent is required)	
37	Mining Engineers and Researchers, exclusively with respect to Gas and Energy Industry	
38	Geologist Engineers and Researchers, exclusively with respect to Gas and Energy Industry	
39	General Management Consultant excluding consulting services on law, Financial Management Consultant Marketing Management Consultant, Production Management Consultant	
40	Computer Hardware Professionals	
41	Computer System Supervision Professionals	
42	Computer System Designers and Analysts	
43	System Software Designers and Analysts	
44	System Software Programmers	Subject to numerical quotas
45	Application Software Designers and Analysts	Subject to numerical quotas
46	Network Programmers	Subject to numerical quotas
47	Database Designers and Analysts	
48	Database Programmers	
49	Database Managers	
50	Network System Developers	
51	Computer Security Professionals	
52	Web Planners	
53	Multimedia Planners	
54	Web Masters	
55	Cosmetics and Soap Professionals	
56	Electrical Products Development Professionals	
57	Electrical Supervisors and Researchers	
58	Industrial Machine Engineers and Researchers	Subject to numerical quotas
59	Translators and Interpreters	Subject to numerical quotas
60	Machine Computer-aided Designers, Electrical and Electronic Equipment Computer-aided Designers, Motor Vehicles Designers, Furniture Designers, Textile Designers, Clothes Designers, Accessory Designers, Bag and Shoes Designers	Subject to numerical quotas
61	Graphic Designers and Illustrators	
62	Interior Designers	Subject to numerical quotas
63	Cooks	Subject to numerical quotas

64	Hotel and Tourism Agency Managers	Subject to numerical quotas
65	Marketing and Advertising Professionals	
66	Foreign Legal Consultant (attorney licensed in the United Kingdom to provide legal advisory service regarding the laws of the jurisdiction in which they are licensed and public international law)	
67	Architects ¹	

¹ Architectural services are subject to collaboration with architects registered under Korean law in the form of joint contracts.

APPENDIX 7C-A.4

LIST OF SECTORS FOR GRADUATE TRAINEES

1. **CPC** means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No. 77, CPC Prov, 1991.
2. “**” Double asterisks on the CPC code number indicate that the corresponding service sub-sector in this Appendix only covers a part or parts of the service sub-sector classified under the given CPC code number.
3. **ISIC rev 3.1** prescribed in this Appendix means the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, N° 4, ISIC REV 3.1, 2002.

I. Service Sectors			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
<u>A. Professional Services</u>			
d.	Architectural services	(CPC 8671)	
e.	Engineering services	(CPC 8672)	
f.	Integrated engineering services	(CPC 8673)	
g.	Urban planning and landscape Architectural services	(CPC 8674)	
i.	Veterinary services	(CPC 932)	Including aquatic animal disease inspector.
<u>B. Computer and Related Services</u>			
a.	Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware	(CPC 841)	
b.	Software implementation services	(CPC 842)	
c.	Data processing services	(CPC 843)	
d.	Data base services	(CPC 844)	
e.	Other	(CPC 845, 849)	
<u>C. Research and Development Services</u>			
b.	Research and development services on social sciences and humanities	(CPC 852)	
<u>E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators</u>			
a.	Relating to ships	(CPC 83103)	
c.	Relating to other transport equipment	(CPC 83101, 83105**)	83105**: Only passenger vehicles for less than 15 passengers under CPC 83105.
d.	Relating to other machinery and equipment	(CPC 83106-83109)	
<u>F. Other Business Services</u>			
a.	Advertising services	(CPC 871)	
b.	Market research and public opinion polling services	(CPC 864)	
c.	Management consulting services	(CPC 865)	
d.	Project management and other management services	(CPC 86601, 86609)	

e.	Testing and analysis services of physical properties	(CPC 86762)	
	Technical inspection services	(CPC 86764)	
f.	Consulting services related to agriculture and animal husbandry	(CPC 8811**, 8812**)	
	Poultry differentiation services	(CPC 8812**)	
	Services incidental to forestry excluding aerial fire fighting and disinfection	(CPC 8814**)	
g.	Consulting services related to fishing	(CPC 882**)	
h.	Services incidental to mining	(CPC 883)	
i.	Services incidental to manufacturing	(CPC 884** and 885** excluding 88411, 88450, 88442, and 88493)	Only consulting services related to manufacturing technologies of new products.
k.	Placement services of personnel	(CPC 87201**, 87202**)	Excluding placement services for seafarers under <i>the Seafarers Act</i> .
l.	Investigation and security services	(CPC 873)	
m.	Related scientific and technical consulting services		
	Geological, geophysical and other scientific prospecting services	(CPC 86751)	
	Subsurface surveying services	(CPC 86752)	
	Surface surveying services	(CPC 86753**)	Excluding services related to cadastral survey.
	Map-making services	(CPC 86754**)	Excluding services related to cadastral map.
p.	Photographic services	(CPC 875)	
q.	Packaging services	(CPC 876)	
r.	1) Printing	(CPC 88442**)	88442: Screen printing, gravure

			printing and services related to printing under CPC 88442.
	2) Publishing	(CPC 88442**)	Excluding publishing services of newspapers and periodicals.
s.	Convention services	(CPC 87909**)	
	Stenography services	(CPC 87909**)	
	Specialty design services	(CPC 87907)	
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES			
<u>Telecommunication related services</u>			
a.	Equipment rental services	(CPC 7541)	
b.	Wholesale and retail trade services of telecommunication terminal equipment	(CPC 7542**)	
3. CONSTRUCTION SERVICES		(CPC 511-518)	
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES			
<u>D. Franchising</u>		(CPC 8929**)	Franchising services are limited to those items covered under CPC 61111, 61112, 61130, 61210, 613** (excluding retail trade and gas station business related to LPG), 622** (excluding grain in 62211, 62223, and red ginseng), 631** (excluding tobacco, rice

			and red ginseng), 632.
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES			
<u>D. Other</u>			
	Cleaning services of exhaust gases and noise abatement services	(CPC 9404, 9405)	
	Environment testing and assessment services	(CPC 9406**, 9409**)	9406**, 9409**: Only environmental impact assessment services under CPC 9406 and 9409.
	Soil remediation and groundwater purification	(CPC 9406**)	
	Environment consulting services	(CPC 9409**)	
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES			
<u>A. Insurance and Insurance-related Services</u>			
<u>B. Banking and Other Financial Services</u>			
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES			
	<u>E. Recreation park services</u>	(CPC 96491** excluding CPC 96191, 96192 and beach services)	
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES			
<u>A. Maritime Transport Services</u>			
<u>Maritime Auxiliary Services</u>			
	Maritime cargo handling services		
	Storage and warehouse services in ports	(CPC 742**)	
	Customs clearance service		
	Maritime agency services		
	Container station and depot services		
	Maritime freight forwarding services	(CPC 748**)	Freight forwarding services by

			vessels in the name of the forwarder (including any foreign forwarders under contract) under CPC 748.
	Shipping brokerage services	(CPC 748**, 749**)	748**, 749**: Brokerage services for maritime cargo transport or for the chartering, leasing, purchasing or selling of vessels under CPC 748 and 749.
	Maintenance and repair of vessels	(Part of CPC 8868)	Services, such as repair and management of vessels, management of crew, and marine insurance, provided on behalf of a maritime passenger transport business, maritime cargo transport business or vessel leasing business.
	Rental of vessels with crew	(CPC 7213)	
	Pushing and towing services	(CPC 7214)	
	Tally, measuring and survey services	(CPC 745**)	Tally, measuring and survey services only apply to the

			maritime transport sector.
<u>C. Air Transport Services</u> (as defined in the <i>GATS Annex on Air Transport Services</i>)			
	Computer reservation system (CRS) services		
	Selling and marketing of air transport services		
	Maintenance and repair of aircraft	(Part of CPC 8868)	
	Rental of aircraft with crew	(CPC 734)	This service is limited to wet-lease service.
	Ground-handling services		
<u>E. Rail Transport Services</u>			
c.	Maintenance and repair of rail	(Part of CPC 8868)	Commitments on maintenance and repair services of rail only apply to the privately owned rail facilities.
d.	Services auxiliary to rail transport services	(Part of CPC 741, CPC 7113)	Commitments on services auxiliary to rail transport services only apply to the privately owned rail facilities.
<u>F. Road Transport Services</u>			
b.	Rental of non-scheduled services of buses with operators	(CPC 71223)	
c.	Maintenance and repair of road equipment	(Part of CPC 8867, Part of CPC 6112)	
<u>G. Pipeline Transport</u>			
		(CPC 7131**)	Only the transportation of oil products, excluding the transportation of LPG. Pipeline transport of

			natural gas is to be found under “All Sectors – Gas Industry” in the Schedule of Specific Commitments of Establishment .
<u>H. Services Auxiliary to all Modes of Transport</u>			
b.	Storage and warehouse services other than those in ports	(CPC 742**)	Excluding services for agricultural, fishery and livestock products.
<u>I. Other Transport Services</u>			
<u>Combined Transport Services</u>			
	Freight forwarding for rail transport		“Freight forwarding for rail transport” means auxiliary services to be carried out at the ends of railway transport which include collecting containerized cargoes, contracting with the Korea Railroad Corporation for transport of the freight on trains, and loading/unloading and delivery of freight.
II. Non-Service Sectors			

A. AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FORESTRY			
b	Forestry and logging	(ISIC rev 3.1: 02)	
B. MINING AND QUARRYING			
a	Mining of coal and lignite; extraction of peat	(ISIC rev 3.1: 10)	
b	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas; service activities incidental to oil and gas extraction, excluding surveying	(ISIC rev 3.1: 11)	
d	Mining of metal ores	(ISIC rev 3.1: 13)	
e	Other mining and quarrying	(ISIC rev 3.1: 14)	
C. MANUFACTURING			
a	Manufacture of food products and beverages	(ISIC rev 3.1: 15)	Excluding grain polishing.
b	Manufacture of tobacco products	(ISIC rev 3.1: 16)	
c	Manufacture of textiles	(ISIC rev 3.1: 17)	
d	Manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur	(ISIC rev 3.1: 18)	
e	Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery, harness and footwear	(ISIC rev 3.1: 19)	
f	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	(ISIC rev 3.1: 20)	
g	Manufacture of paper and paper products	(ISIC rev 3.1: 21)	
h	Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	(ISIC rev 3.1: 22)	Excluding publishing and printing on a fee or contract basis. Publishing and printing on a fee or contract basis is to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under Other Business Services.
i	Manufacture of coke oven products	(ISIC rev 3.1: 231)	

j	Manufacture of refined petroleum products	(ISIC rev 3.1: 232)	
l	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products		
	a) Manufacturing of basic chemicals	(ISIC rev 3.1: 241)	Excluding manufacturing of radioisotope.
	b) Manufacturing of other chemical products	(ISIC rev 3.1: 242)	
	c) Manufacturing of man made fibres	(ISIC rev 3.1: 243)	
m	Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	(ISIC rev 3.1: 25)	
n	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	(ISIC rev 3.1: 26)	
o	Manufacture of basic metals	(ISIC rev 3.1: 27)	
p	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	(ISIC rev 3.1: 28)	Excluding manufacturing of nuclear reactor.
q	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.		
	a) Manufacture of general purpose machinery	(ISIC rev 3.1: 291)	
	b) Manufacture of special purpose machinery other than weapons and munitions	(ISIC rev 3.1: 2921, 2922, 2923, 2924, 2925, 2926, 2929)	
	c) Manufacture of domestic appliances n.e.c.	(ISIC rev 3.1: 293)	
r	Manufacture of office, accounting and computing machinery	(ISIC rev 3.1: 30)	
s	Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	(ISIC rev 3.1: 31)	
t	Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus	(ISIC rev 3.1: 32)	
u	Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	(ISIC rev 3.1: 33)	Excluding manufacturing of radiation generation facilities.
v	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	(ISIC rev 3.1: 34)	
w	Manufacture of other (non-military) transport equipment	(ISIC rev 3.1: 35)	Excluding manufacturing of warships, warplanes and other transport equipment for military use.

x	Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	(ISIC rev 3.1: 36)	
y	Recycling	(ISIC rev 3.1: 37)	
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY			
a	Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply		
	a) Energy industry - electric power generation other than nuclear power generation; electric power transmission, distribution and sales	(ISIC rev 3.1: 401)	
	b) Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains	(ISIC rev 3.1: 402)	
	c) Steam and hot water supply	(ISIC rev 3.1: 403)	

THE UNITED KINGDOM'S SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS ON ENTRY AND TEMPORARY STAY OF BUSINESS PERSONS

1. This Schedule sets out the United Kingdom's commitments pursuant to Article 7C.5 with regard to the entry and temporary stay of business persons of Korea.

2. For the purposes of this Schedule:

CPC means the Provisional Central Product Classification (Statistical Papers Series M No. 77, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, 1991); and

enterprise of Korea means an enterprise constituted or organised under the law of Korea that carries out substantial business activities in the territory of Korea.¹

Description of Category	Conditions and Limitations (including length of stay)
A. Business Visitors The United Kingdom makes commitments under this category for: (a) Business Visitors for Establishment Purposes; and (b) Short-Term Business Visitors.	
<u>Definition:</u> Business Visitor for Establishment Purposes means a business person employed in a senior position by an enterprise of Korea other than a non-profit organisation, who: (a) is responsible for establishing that enterprise's representative office, subsidiary or branch in the United Kingdom; (b) does not sell goods, supply services or engage in any other economic activity	The United Kingdom shall grant entry and temporary stay: (a) for a period not exceeding 90 days in a 12-month period; and (b) without requiring a work permit or other prior approval procedure of similar intent.

¹ Whether an enterprise carries out substantial business activities in the territory of Korea should be established on a case-by-case overall examination of the relevant circumstances of the enterprise in Korea.

except what is required for establishment purposes; and (c) does not receive remuneration from within the United Kingdom.	
<u>Definition:</u> Short-Term Business Visitor means a business person who: (a) engages or seeks to engage in a permitted activity listed below during their temporary stay; (b) does not sell goods or services to the general public; (c) does not deliver goods or, except as permitted in activity (g) below, supply services; and (d) does not receive remuneration from within the United Kingdom. The activities that a Short-Term Business Visitor is permitted to engage in during their temporary stay are: (a) meetings: attending a meeting or conference; (b) trade fairs and exhibitions: attending a trade fair or exhibition to promote their business or its goods or services; (c) sales: a representative of a goods or services supplier, taking orders or negotiating the sale of services or goods or entering into agreements to sell services or goods for that supplier (but not delivering goods or supplying services themselves);	The United Kingdom shall grant entry and temporary stay: (a) for a period not exceeding 90 days in a 12-month period; and (b) without requiring a work permit or other prior approval procedure of similar intent.

(d) purchasing: purchasing goods or services for an enterprise; (e) commercial transactions: a manager, supervisor, or financial services professional (including an insurer, banker or investment broker) engaging in a commercial transaction for an enterprise of Korea; (f) training seminars: an employee of an enterprise receiving training in the form of observation, familiarisation and classroom instruction in techniques and work practices utilised by an organisation in the United Kingdom; (g) after-sales or after-lease services: an installer, repair or maintenance professional or their supervisor, who possesses specialised knowledge essential to a seller's or lessor's contractual obligation, supplying services, or training workers to supply services, pursuant to a warranty or other service contract incidental to the sale or lease of commercial or industrial equipment or machinery (including computer software) by an enterprise of Korea; (h) research and design: a technical, scientific or statistical researcher conducting independent research or research for an enterprise of Korea; (i) market research: a market researcher or analyst conducting research or analysis for an enterprise of Korea; or (j) tourism: a tour or travel agent, tour guide or tour operator attending or participating in a convention or accompanying a tour that has begun in the territory of Korea.	
--	--

Description of Category	Conditions and Limitations (including length of stay)
B. Intra-Corporate Transferees The United Kingdom makes commitments under this category for: (a) Managers; (b) Specialists; and (c) Graduate Trainees.	
The partner and dependent children accompanying the Manager or Specialist 1. For the purposes of these commitments, dependent child means a child who is dependent on the Intra-Corporate Transferee and who is recognised as a dependent child in accordance with the law of the United Kingdom. 2. If the Intra-Corporate Transferee belongs to the Manager or Specialist category, the United Kingdom shall: (a) grant the entry and temporary stay of the partner, as defined in the United Kingdom's relevant immigration rules, and dependent child accompanying an Intra-Corporate Transferee of Korea granted entry and temporary stay, for the same period as that granted to the Intra-Corporate Transferee; and (b) upon application, grant the partner or dependent child of the Intra-Corporate Transferee permission to work for the duration of their period of stay, in an employed or self-employed capacity, without requiring a work permit.	
<u>Definition:</u> Intra-Corporate Transferee means a business person who: (a) is employed by an enterprise of Korea, other than a non-profit organisation, or is a partner in it, and has been for a period of not less than 12 months immediately preceding the date of submission of their application for entry and temporary stay;	The United Kingdom shall grant entry and temporary stay: (a) for Managers and Specialists: for a period not exceeding three years, with possible extension at the discretion of the United Kingdom of up to one year; and

(b) is temporarily transferred to the United Kingdom to work within the same business group as the enterprise referred to in subparagraph (a), including the representative office, subsidiary, branch, or head company of that enterprise; and (c) belongs to one of the following categories: (i) Manager means a business person working in a senior position who: (A) primarily directs the management of the enterprise or a department thereof, including by supervising and controlling the work of other supervisory, professional or managerial employees; (B) has the authority to recruit and dismiss, or to recommend recruitment, dismissal or other personnel-related actions; and (C) receives general supervision or direction principally from the board of directors, shareholders or their equivalent; (ii) Specialist means a highly qualified business person who possesses specialised expert-level knowledge that is essential and specific to the enterprise's production, research equipment, techniques, processes, procedures or management; or (iii) Graduate Trainee means a business person who:	(b) for Graduate Trainees: for a period not exceeding one year.
---	--

(A) possesses a university degree; (B) is temporarily transferred to the United Kingdom as part of a work experience programme for career development purposes, or to obtain training in business techniques or methods; and (C) is paid by the enterprise referred to in subparagraph (a) during the period of transfer.	
--	--

Description of Category	Conditions and Limitations (including length of stay)
C. Contractual Service Suppliers	
<u>Definition:</u> Contractual Service Supplier means a business person who: (a) is employed by an enterprise of Korea which: (i) is not an agency for placement and supply services of personnel and is not acting through such an agency; (ii) is not established in the territory of the United Kingdom; and (iii) has concluded a <i>bona fide</i> contract to supply services to a final consumer in the United Kingdom which: (A) does not exceed 12 months;	The Contractual Service Supplier must be engaged in the supply of a service on a temporary basis as an employee of the enterprise which has concluded the contract. The United Kingdom's commitments are subject to the right to adopt or maintain any limitation on the number of Contractual Services Suppliers in the form of a numerical quota in the following sectors or sub-sectors: (a) engineering services and integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and 8673); (b) computer and related services (CPC 84); or

(B) requires the presence on a temporary basis of its employees in the territory of the United Kingdom in order to fulfil that contract; and (C) complies with the law of the United Kingdom. (b) possesses a university degree or a qualification demonstrating knowledge of an equivalent level;² (c) has, at the date of submission of their application for entry and temporary stay, at least three years of professional experience, obtained after reaching the age of majority, in the sector or activity which is the subject of the contract; (d) possesses the professional qualifications required by the law of the United Kingdom to supply the services that are the subject of the contract; (e) has been supplying those services as an employee of that enterprise for at least 12 months immediately preceding the date of submission of their application for entry and temporary stay; and (f) does not receive remuneration from within the United Kingdom. The United Kingdom makes commitments only in the following service sectors or sub-sectors: (a) legal advisory services in respect of public international law and foreign law (part of CPC 861);	(c) translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905, excluding official or certified activities). The entry and temporary stay granted is for a cumulative period not exceeding 12 months in a 24-month period, or for the duration of the contract, whichever is less. The entry and temporary stay granted relates only to the service activity which is the subject of the contract and does not confer entitlement to exercise the professional title of the United Kingdom. The United Kingdom makes commitments only in relation to the number of persons necessary to fulfil the contract. For greater certainty, the United Kingdom may adopt or maintain a measure relating to qualification requirements, qualification procedures, technical standards, licensing requirements or licensing procedures that does not constitute a limitation within the meaning of Article 7C.5. Such measures, which include requirements to obtain a licence, to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, or to pass specific examinations, even if not listed in this Schedule, apply to Contractual Service Suppliers of Korea.
--	--

² If the degree or qualification has not been obtained in the United Kingdom, the United Kingdom may evaluate whether it is equivalent to a university degree required in its territory.

(b) accounting and bookkeeping services (CPC 86212 other than 'auditing services', 86213, 86219 and 86220); (c) taxation services (CPC 863, advisory services only);³ (d) architectural services and urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and 8674); (e) engineering services and integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and 8673); (f) computer and related services (CPC 84); (g) research and development services (CPC 851, 852 excluding services on psychology (part of 85201), and 853); (h) advertising services (CPC 871); (i) management consulting services (CPC 865); (j) services related to management consulting (CPC 866); (k) technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676); (l) translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905, excluding official or certified activities); (m) postal and courier services (CPC 751, advisory and consulting services only); (n) telecommunication services (CPC 7544, advisory and consulting services only);	
---	--

³ For greater certainty, these services do not include legal advisory and legal representation services on tax matters.

(o)	site investigation work (CPC 5111);	
(p)	environmental services (CPC 9401, 9402, 9403, 9404, 9405, part of 9406 and 9409);	
(q)	insurance and insurance related services (advisory and consulting services only);	
(r)	other financial services ⁴ (advisory and consulting services only);	
(s)	maintenance and repair services of vessels (part of CPC 8868);	
(t)	maintenance and repair services of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport equipment (CPC 6112, 6122, part of 8867 and part of 8868);	
(u)	maintenance and repair services of metal products, of non-office machinery, of non-transport and non-office equipment and of personal and household goods (CPC 633, 7545, 8861, 8862, 8864, 8865 and 8866); and	
(v)	services incidental to manufacturing (CPC 884 and 885, advisory and consulting services only).	

Description of Category	Conditions and Limitations (including length of stay)
D. Independent Professionals	
<u>Definition:</u> Independent Professional means a business person who:	The Independent Professional must be engaged in the supply of a service on a temporary basis as a self-employed person established in Korea.

⁴ For greater certainty, these services do not include banking.

(a) is engaged in the supply of a service and established as self-employed in the territory of Korea; (b) is not established in the territory of the United Kingdom; (c) has concluded a <i>bona fide</i> contract (other than through an agency for placement and supply services of personnel) to supply services to a final consumer in the United Kingdom which: (i) does not exceed 12 months; (ii) requires their presence on a temporary basis in the territory of the United Kingdom in order to fulfil that contract; and (iii) complies with the law of the United Kingdom; (d) possesses a university degree or a qualification demonstrating knowledge of an equivalent level⁵; (e) possesses the professional qualifications required by the law of the United Kingdom to supply the services that are the subject of the contract; and (f) has, at the date of submission of their application for entry and temporary stay, at least six years of professional experience in the sector or activity which is the subject of the contract. The United Kingdom makes commitments only in the following service sectors or sub-sectors:	The United Kingdom's commitments are subject to the right to adopt or maintain any limitation on the number of Independent Professionals in the form of a numerical quota in the following sectors or sub-sectors: (a) engineering services and integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and 8673); (b) computer and related services (CPC 84); or (c) translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905, excluding official or certified activities). The entry and temporary stay granted is for a cumulative period not exceeding 12 months in a 24-month period, or for the duration of the contract, whichever is less. The entry and temporary stay granted relates only to the service activity which is the subject of the contract and does not confer entitlement to exercise the professional title of the United Kingdom. For greater certainty, the United Kingdom may adopt or maintain a measure relating to qualification requirements, qualification procedures, technical standards, licensing requirements or licensing procedures that does not constitute a limitation within the meaning of Article 7C.5. Such measures, which include requirements to obtain a
--	--

⁵ If the degree or qualification has not been obtained in the United Kingdom, the United Kingdom may evaluate whether it is equivalent to a university degree required in its territory.

(a) legal advisory services in respect of public international law and foreign law (part of CPC 861); (b) architectural services and urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and 8674); (c) research and development services (CPC 851, 852 excluding services on psychology (part of 85201), and 853); (d) engineering services and integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and 8673); (e) management consulting services (CPC 865); (f) services related to management consulting (CPC 866); (g) translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905, excluding official or certified activities); (h) telecommunication services (CPC 7544, advisory and consulting services only); (i) postal and courier services (CPC 751, advisory and consulting services only); (j) computer and related services (CPC 84); (k) insurance and insurance related services (advisory and consulting services only); (l) other financial services ⁶ (advisory and consulting services only); and (m) services incidental to manufacturing (CPC 884 and 885, advisory and consulting services only).	licence, to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, or to pass specific examinations, even if not listed in this Schedule, apply to Independent Professionals of Korea.
---	---

⁶ For greater certainty, these services do not include banking.

Description of Category	Conditions and Limitations (including length of stay)
E. Investors	
<u>Definition:</u> Investor means a business person who: (a) is employed in a senior position by an enterprise headquartered in Korea and has been an employee of that enterprise for a period of not less than 12 months immediately preceding the date of submission of their application for entry and temporary stay; (b) is establishing a branch or subsidiary of that enterprise in the United Kingdom; (c) will be responsible for the entire or a substantial part of the enterprise's operations in the United Kingdom, with the authority to direct the subsidiary or branch, or a department or subdivision of it, including by establishing their goals and policies, and supervising and controlling the work of other supervisory, professional, or managerial employees; and (d) will perform their duties under the general supervision or direction principally from higher level executives, the board of directors, or shareholders of that enterprise.	The enterprise of Korea must have been trading for at least 3 years as at the date of the Investor's submission of an application for entry and temporary stay. The grant of entry and temporary stay is based on connection to the economy rather than the amount of capital the enterprise invests. The United Kingdom shall grant entry and temporary stay for a period not exceeding 12 months.

”
—